

# OTHER ACADEMIC OFFERINGS

## Premedical and Pre-Health Professions Studies

(Premedical, Predental, Preosteopathy, Prepodiatry, Preoptometry, etc.)

The College at Old Westbury offers all of the courses required for admission into medical school and other schools in the health professions (dentistry, podiatry, optometry, osteopathic medicine, etc.). While there is no degree program (major) in premedical studies, the college offers a system of advisement in which students intending to pursue a career in the health professions are guided to prepare them academically and holistically to be competitive for admission into health professional schools. Guidance is also provided in the professional school application process.

Premedical students may generally major in any field including, but not limited to, the natural sciences. Regardless of the major all premedical students must complete the minimum requirements for admission, which generally are college level chemistry with laboratory (2 years), college level biology with laboratory (1 year), college level physics with laboratory (1 year), English composition (1 year) and mathematics through calculus I. Individual health professional schools may have additional requirements. Listed below are specific courses that meet the minimum requirements as well some strongly recommended courses that add strength to the premedical student's application.

As of fall 2008, the College has a joint-degree program that allows students to earn a B.S. degree in Biological Sciences and a D.O. degree (Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine) at the New York College of Osteopathic Medicine (NY Institute of Technology) in 7 years of study, 3 at Old Westbury and 4 at NYCOM. Students typically must apply to the program when they apply to the College, since the curriculum is structured and accelerated. For more information, contact Enrollment Services at (516)876-3073 or the Biological Sciences Department at (516)876-2750.

The College at Old Westbury has established a solid record of successfully preparing students for admission into some of the nation's best medical and health professional schools, and many of the college's graduates are now practicing physicians, dentists and other health professionals. Students interested in premedical and pre-health professional studies are strongly urged to consult one of the pre-health professions advisors as soon as a decision is reached to pursue a health career. For information call one of the science department offices: Chemistry and Physics (516) 876-2743 or Biological Sciences (516) 876-2750.

<b>I. Minimum Requirements</b>		<b>Cr.</b>	<b>II. Strongly Recommended</b>		<b>Cr.</b>
CP2120	Principles of Chemistry I	3	BS2300	Anatomy and Physiology	3
CP2121	Principles of Chemistry Lab I	1	BS2301	Anatomy and Physiology	1
CP2130	Principles of Chemistry II	3	BS2310	Anatomy and Physiology	3
CP2131	Principles of Chemistry Lab II	1	BS2311	Anatomy and Physiology	1
BS2400	Basic Bio Sciences I	4	BS3000	Level Courses	
BS2401	Basic Bio Sciences I Lab	4	BS4000	Level Courses	
BS2410	Basic Bio Sciences II	4	CP3000	Level Courses	
BS2411	Basic Bio Sciences II Lab		CP4000	Level Courses	
CP3300	Organic Chemistry I	3	CP4510	Biochemistry I	3
CP3302	Organic Chemistry Lab I	2	CP4520	Biochemistry Lab	2
CP3310	Organic Chemistry II	3	PY2010	Introduction to Psychology	4
CP3312	Organic Chemistry Lab II	2	SY1500	Introductory Sociology	4
CP2220 or 2240	Physics I*	3	<i>A minimum grade of C must be earned in all required courses.</i>		
CP2221 or 2241	Physics I Lab	1			
CP2230 or 2250	Physics II*	3			
CP2231 or 2251	Physics II Lab	1			
MA2310	Calc. & Anal. Geometry I	4			

\*Consult a Science advisor.

# MINORS

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## General Information

A minor is a cluster of related courses that the student completes in addition to his/her major. Successful completion of the minor will be noted on the student's transcript. Minors are sponsored either by a single department or by a group of departments contributing courses to the minor. Students interested in discussing a minor with an advisor should consult with faculty in the department(s) listed as sponsors of the minor.

All minors require a minimum of five courses and 18 credits. A minimum of 16 credits in the minor must be taken outside the student's major. Up to two courses in a minor may be transferred from another institution.

Completion of a minor requires a 2.0 cumulative grade point average in courses applied to the minor. No D grades may be applied toward a minor.

Following is a list of available minors, with descriptions and specific requirements for each:

Accounting	Industrial and Labor Relations	Psychology
African American Studies	Islamic Studies	Public Policy
Computer and Information Sciences	Marketing	Social Work
Environmental Studies	Mathematics	Spanish
French Studies	Media and Communications	Visual Arts
General Business	Media Design	Women's Studies
Global Studies	Multicultural US/British Literature	
Hispanic Cultural Studies	Pre-Law Studies	

## ACCOUNTING MINOR

### Sponsoring department: Accounting

After graduation every student will interact with a multitude of organizations over his or her lifetime. Every organization, whether business, government or nonprofit, utilizes accounting ("The Language of Business") to communicate its actions to both internal and external parties. Accordingly, a basic understanding of accounting is essential for developing a clear comprehension of developments in our increasingly complex society.

A minor in Accounting affords students an opportunity to obtain a basic understanding of the language organizations use to communicate. It also provides supplemental business skills which the student can offer in the marketplace and broadens career opportunities, as well as provides a foundation for students planning to earn graduate business degrees.

### Requirements:

All students are required to complete a minimum of 26 credits. A minimum of 20 credits must be taken outside the student's major. Up to two courses in the minor may be transferred from another institution. The choice within the elective courses affords a student the opportunity to select an area of emphasis within accounting in which he or she has greater interest, if so desired.

Please Note: Most accounting courses must be taken in a pre-assigned sequence. Therefore, students interested in earning an Accounting minor should see the School of Business advisor as early as possible so as to allow for timely enrollment in prerequisite courses.

#### A. Core Courses: five courses

BU3502	Principles of Accounting I
BU3511	Principles of Accounting II
BU4500	Intermediate Accounting I
BU4510	Intermediate Accounting II
BU4570	Federal Income Tax I

BU5555 Foundations of Accounting Information Systems (2 cr.)

#### Option II – Public Company Emphasis

BU5525	Fundamentals of International Accounting (2 cr.)
BU5540	Advanced Accounting
BU5550	Auditing

#### B. Elective Courses: select one of the following options and take 8 credits in that option

##### Option I – Internal Reporting Emphasis

BU4590	Cost Accounting
BU5505	Essentials of Government and Nonprofit Accounting (2 cr.)

BU5555 Foundations of Accounting Information Systems (2 cr.)

##### Option III – General Accounting Emphasis

Choose any 8 credits from Options I or II.

# AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES MINOR

## Sponsoring Departments: American Studies, English, History and Philosophy, Psychology and Sociology

The minor in African American Studies critically engages students in the historical, cultural and political aspects of African American life in the United States, as well as examines the African American community in terms of Blacks in the Diaspora, and their origins in Africa-their historical homeland. The interdisciplinary minor exposes students to the literature, philosophy, culture, media, and history of African Americans in the United States and Africa. A primary purpose of this minor is to prepare students for graduate and professional careers in community service, education, government, law and private industry, as well as raise consciousness and broaden horizons about achievement and oppression.

The minor requires a total of five courses (20 credits), four of which must be taken outside the student's major courses. Two courses may be transferred from another college. Only two 2000 – level courses or below are accepted toward the minor. No D grades will be counted toward the minor.

A foundation course will provide students with the pivotal underpinnings in this multi-disciplinary area of study. Additional courses will be taken from the following areas:

- A. History
- B. Culture/Social Institutions
- C. Literature

## Requirements:

The minor requires a total of five courses (20 credits) distributed as follows:

### A. Foundation Course (4 credits)

AS1282 Introduction to African-American Studies

HI3610 America's African Heritage  
HI3704 African Philosophy and Religion  
HI3907 African Film

### B. Elective Courses (16 credits) At least one from each area:

#### 1. History

AS2262 African American History I  
AS2263 African American History II  
AS3270 Africa in the Americas  
AS3412 African American Women's History  
HI3640 African History  
HI4650 The History of African Enslavement

PY4730 African American Family Dynamics  
SY3900 Social Movements

#### 3. Literature

EL3870 Literatures of Africa  
EL4010 The Harlem Renaissance  
EL4040 Black Women Writers  
EL4070 Topics in African American Literature  
EL4090 Afro-American Novel  
EL4091 Afro-American Poetry and Plays  
EL4405 Caribbean Literature

#### 2. Cultural/Social Institutions

AS3812 African Americans and the Mass Media  
AS4715 African American Thought and Culture  
HI3091 African Cultures

# COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCE MINOR

## Sponsoring department: Mathematics/CIS

- The Computer & Information Science minor requires a minimum of five courses (20 credits).
- A minimum of 16 credits must be taken outside the student's major requirement.
- Up to two courses may be transferred from other institutions.
- Completion of the CIS minor requires a grade of C or higher in all required courses for the minor.

Students must complete 20 credits as follows:

### All of the following four Courses (16 Credits)

CS2510	Computer Programming I	4
CS2511	Computer Programming II	4
CS3810	Data Structures & Algorithms	4
CS4501	Software Engineering	4

### Elective: One Upper Division Computer Science Course (4 Credits)

Take one 4000 or 5000 level computer science course (excluding CS4100 Technical Communications): CS4xxx Or CS5xxx. Please note that the above CS courses require mathematics prerequisites, including MA2090 and MA3030. Also note that where MA2090 is listed as a prerequisite, MA2080 is allowed as a substitute. Where MA2310 is listed as a prerequisite, MA2300 can be substituted.

# ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MINOR

**Sponsoring departments: American Studies; Biological Sciences; Chemistry/Physics; Politics, Economics and Law; Psychology and Sociology**

Students interested in environmental issues may enhance their knowledge of the interaction of humans with their environment by minoring in Environmental Studies. This interdisciplinary course of studies exposes the student to both environmental sciences as practiced in biology and chemistry, as well as policy issues, which are explored from a social science perspective. Students who are majoring in the natural sciences may wish to pursue this minor in preparation for a career in environmental research. Students in the Social Sciences and Humanities may want to broaden their knowledge of environmental issues in preparation for a career involving environmental policy or law. Direct participation in environmental agencies and organizations on Long Island or independent laboratory research on an environmental problem is an important aspect of this minor.

## Requirements

Students minoring in Environmental Studies are required to complete five courses (20 credits), distributed as follows:

### A. Required Courses (8 credits)

1. BS2490 Environmental Science or BS4470 Ecology
2. BS4680 Environmental Health

### B. An independent study taken under the auspices of one of the following (4 credits)

- AS4832 Internship in Journalism
- BS5591 Environmental Research
- CP5900 Research
- PH4900 Health and Society Field Placement
- PE5999 Internship
- PY5510 Advanced Issues in Social Psychology
- SY5990 Senior Seminar (requires approval from the Sociology Department)

### C. Elective Courses: at least two additional courses chosen from the following list (8 credits)

- AS4200 Environmental Journalism
- BS2490 Environmental Science
- BS3710 Environmental Physiology
- BS4470 Ecology
- BS4472 Microbial Ecology
- BS4491 Human Ecology
- BS4651 Toxicology
- CP2000/2001 Chemistry for Non-Majors with Lab
- CP2300/2301 Weather Studies with Lab
- CP2400/2401 Ocean Studies with Lab
- CP2500/2501 Climate Studies with Lab
- CP2600 Environmental Analysis of Long Island
- HS4800 Epidemiology
- HS4890 Environmental Policy and Politics
- PE3720 Long Island Economy, Environment and Society
- PY3520 Environmental Psychology

# FRENCH STUDIES MINOR

**Sponsoring departments: Modern Languages**

The French Minor consists of 20 credits. Up to two courses might be transferred from another institution. Students must take (a) a sequence of three French language courses; (b) one French Culture course offered by the ML Department in English; and (c) and a fifth course, either (1) a further French language course, or (2) a course in English in either Literature or Film. The objectives of this minor are to help students acquire a solid foundation in the language, to strengthen their communication skills, and to offer them a broad introduction to French and Francophone culture.

## Requirements:

Students minoring in French Studies are required to complete five courses (20 credits) as follows:

### A. Three Conversation and Grammar Courses (12 credits):

- ML1000 Basic French I
- ML1010 Basic French II
- ML2000 Intermediate French I
- AND -

### B. One Survey Course in English (4 credits):

- ML3800 Modern French Culture: France and the Francophone World
- AND -

### C. One additional course, either:

#### 1) One additional French Language course (4 credits)

- ML2010 Intermediate French II
- OR -

#### 2) One Literature or Film course in English (4 credits).

- HI3907 African Film
- ML4645/EL4640 French Literature
- EL4405 Caribbean Literature

# GENERAL BUSINESS MINOR

## Sponsoring department: Management, Marketing and Finance

All students find themselves working in or interfacing with profit and not-for-profit organizations throughout their lives. It is important for students to understand the basics of how such organizations function in order to better navigate both their careers and daily living. This minor provides students with an understanding of the fundamentals of business.

A minor in General Business provides students with a basic understanding of the four functions of management, the principles of marketing, basic accounting, financial standards, and the role of business in society. It provides business skills that will help students in any major in their careers as well as provide a foundation to go on to advanced studies.

## Requirements

All students are required to complete five (5) courses with a minimum of 18 credits. Four (4) of the five (5) courses are required and the fifth can be chosen from a selection of four (4) courses which represent the various business disciplines.

### A. Required Courses: four courses:

BU3502	Principles of Accounting I
BU3800	Principles of Marketing
BU4035	Web Systems and Electronic Commerce
BU4110	Organizational Behavior & Management

### B. Elective Course: one of the following:

BU3010	Information Systems for Managers
BU5125	Business Ethics
BU5171	Human Resource Management
BU5851	Consumer Behavior

# GLOBAL STUDIES MINOR

## Sponsoring departments: English, History and Philosophy, Modern Languages, Politics, Economics & Law and Sociology

The Global Studies minor offers a transnational perspective that has become critical for college students regardless of their major and career goals. It contains two options. The first option brings together the international and regional courses offered in English (EL), History and Philosophy (HI) and Politics, Economics and Law (PEL). History and Philosophy contributes courses in history and culture (a cross-cultural course from Sociology is also included), English contributes the literature courses, and Politics, Economics and Law the courses in politics, international relations, economics, political economy, and economic history. The second option incorporates foreign language courses from Modern Languages (ML). Teacher Education candidates for New York State secondary school certification will find this minor helpful.

## Requirements

Students minoring in Global Studies are required to complete five courses (20 credits), distributed as follows:

Option 1:

### A. Foundation Courses: one course (4 credits)

HI4001	Nineteenth Century
HI4011	Twentieth Century
PE3100	International Relations
PE4580	Origins of the Capitalist Economy

### B. Elective Courses: four courses (16 credits) - at least one must be taken in each category:

#### 1. International Courses (at least one)

HI3040	Analysis of Culture
HI3600	Global Geography: People, Places and Environments
HI4600	World Cultural Geography
PE3100	International Relations
PE3240	Inter-American Relations and Immigration
PE3400	Political Economy of the Third World
PE3440	International Economics
PE3450	Women from a Global Perspective
PE3600	Global Geography: People, Places and Environments
PE4100	International Organizations in the Global Economy
PE4150	Terrorism and Politics
PE4590	Global Economy in the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century

PE4665	Human Rights
SY4500	Global Sociology

#### 2. Regional Courses (at least one)

EL3700	Survey of World Literature
EL3865	Literatures of Asia and the Middle East
EL3870	Literatures of Africa
EL3880	Masterpieces of Hispanic Literature
EL4405	Caribbean Literature
EL4600	Literature of India
EL4630	Latin American Literature
EL4640	French Literature
EL4650	Literature of Russia and Eastern Europe
HI3080	Asian Cultures
HI3091	African Cultures
HI3102	Hispanic Heritage
HI3110	Latin American Culture
HI3640	African History
HI3692	Modern Asian History
HI3700	Historical Geography of Latin America
HI3704	African Religions and Philosophy
HI3835	Islamic Cultures
HI4308	Islam and the Modern World

HI4632	Japanese History Through Literature
HI4800	History of India
HI4905	Chinese Civilization
PE4660	Politics of South Asia
PE4690	Politics of Latin America and the Caribbean

Option 2:

**A. Prerequisite: two courses in a foreign language (General Education)**

**B. Two additional foreign language courses (8 credits)**

**C. Three courses from the curriculum in Option 1 (12 credits):**

one foundation course

one international course

one regional course (conforming to the foreign language studied)

## Recommendations

**Foreign language:** It is highly recommended that students choosing Option 1 complete the foreign language domain in their General Education program if they currently have no knowledge of a foreign language.

**Economics:** Students who are not already taking courses in principles of economics for their major should consider taking PE2420 Principles of Microeconomics and PE2430 Principles of Macroeconomics as general electives.

## HISPANIC CULTURAL STUDIES MINOR

In the Hispanic Cultural Studies Minor, Students will be exposed to a diversity of topics related to Spanish and Latin American cultures. Students will be able to complete the program in Spanish or in English. Students in both options will be required to take a platform course on theory of Hispanism and Hispanic Cultural Studies to be offered in English and a language course. Students can opt to complete the Minor with courses offered in Latin America or in Spain. This Minor is an excellent option for students completing majors in education, sociology, psychology, business, which are likely to interact with Hispanic communities in the U.S. and abroad. Students will be allowed to take up to 2 courses from other departments, or with permission for the ML Department. Only 1 courses in either Option can be applied towards the student's major. 20 Credits.

**Minor in Hispanic and Latin American Studies. 20 Credits**

Platform course: ML2550: Introduction to Hispanism and Hispanic Culture. Includes and internship in a community based Hispanic organization. Required for Both Options. Offered in English.

**Option 1: Courses from the following list taught in Spanish**

ML3100 Advanced Spanish Conversation and Composition

**OR**

ML3362 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition  
and 3 courses from the following list:

ML4545 Civilization and Culture of Latin America

ML4350 Recurrent themes in Latin American Painting and Literature

ML4510 Civilization and Culture of Spain

ML4520 Culture and Literature of Spanish Caribbean

ML4750 Fiction into Film

ML4xxx Hispanic Cultural Topics (topics will vary) TBD

ML3300 Artistic Espressions of Spain (Study Abroad)

PE3486 Cuba Havana: Image, Culture, Society (Study Abroad)

**Option 2: Courses from the following list taught in English.**

ONE Languages course at the 1000, 2000, 3000 or 4000 level course with advisement from ML faculty and 3 courses from the following list:

ML3410 Latino/a Writers in the United States

ML3650 Cinema of Latin American and the Iberian Peninsula

ML4630/EL4630 Latin American Literature

HI3302 Hispanic Heritage

HI3110 Latin American Culture

PE2240 Introduction to Lati American Studies

PE4690 Politics of Latin America and the Caribbean

PE3640 History an Culture of Latina/os in the U.S. (agreed to by L.Barber)

ML3300 Artistic Espressions of Spain (Study Abroad)

PE3486 Cuba Havana: Image, Culture, Society (Study Abroad)

# INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR RELATIONS MINOR

## Sponsoring departments: Politics, Economics and Society and Sociology

The Industrial and Labor Relations minor aims to assist students in advancing careers in this area, whether in the private or public sector. Its required courses include Unions and Management; Unions and Public Policy; and Collective Bargaining. There is a wide range of elective courses on topics such as arbitration and mediation; the history of American labor relations; women, minorities and work; and labor and employment law.

All students are required to complete five courses or 20 credits. No more than one course may be transferred from another institution. All courses listed below are four credits.

### A. Required Courses: three courses (12 credits)

- IR2210 Unions and Management: An Introduction
- IR3140 Unions and Public Policy
- IR3300 Collective Bargaining & Grievance Procedures

### B. Elective Courses: two courses (8 credits)

- HS4770 Occupational Health
- IR3120 History of American Labor Relations
- IR3260 Comparative Labor Relations
- IR3330 Women, Minorities and the Workplace
- IR3415 Labor Economics
- IR3500 Arbitration and Mediation
- IR3860 Development of the Modern Corporation
- IR4320 Labor and Employment Law
- SY3910 Sociology of Work

Industrial and Labor Relations course descriptions are found on page 184-185.

# ISLAMIC STUDIES MINOR

## Sponsoring department: History and Philosophy

The Islamic Studies minor allows students to develop an interdisciplinary understanding of Islam as a faith and as a force in world history and in societies today. The curriculum is designed to foster insight into Islam in the context of other world religions and societies. The minor requires five courses:

### 1. HI 3835 Islamic Cultures

### 2. ONE from the following:

- HI 1010 World Religions--West
- HI 1020 World Religions--East
- HI 2511 World History I--Non-Western World

### 3. ONE from the following:

- ML 1300 Basic Arabic Language I
- OR
- HI 4318 Islamic Philosophy and Mysticism

### 4 TWO from the following:

- HI 3704 African Religions and Philosophy
- HI 3840 Crescent and Cross
- HI 4305 Islam and the Quran
- HI 4308 Islam in the Modern World
- HI 4306 Golden Age of Islam
- PE 4200 Middle Eastern Politics

# MARKETING MINOR

**Sponsoring department: Management, Marketing and Finance**

The minor in Marketing is designed to provide a concentration for students with a nominal background in business. The minor may be valuable for liberal arts majors, such as media and communications majors, to gain a competitive edge in their careers. The requirements and prerequisites make it a feasible option for many students who seek in-depth knowledge of marketing's role in the success and survival of all organizations, including businesses and non-profit organizations.

Key environmental factors are analyzed which influence organizations in a global marketplace. Students will learn how to develop effective domestic and global marketing strategies for products/services, distribution, pricing and promotion. (Promotion includes advertising, selling, sales promotion, direct marketing and public relations). The significant impact of the internet, new technologies and ethical issues on marketing strategies are also addressed from domestic and global perspectives.

## Requirements

The minor requires a total of five courses, distributed as follows:

### A. Foundation Courses: two courses

BU3800	Marketing Principles
BU5851	Consumer Behavior

### B. Elective Courses: three of the following

BU4801	Advertising and Promotion
BU5800	Marketing Research
BU5820	International Marketing
BU5880	Brand Theory and Strategy

# MATHEMATICS MINOR

**Sponsoring department: Mathematics/CIS**

The minor in Mathematics is available for those students who want their formal college records to emphasize a serious amount of upper-division work in mathematics.

- The mathematics minor requires a minimum of six courses and 24 credits.
- A minimum of 16 credits must be taken outside the student's major requirement.
- Up to two courses may be transferred from other institutions.
- Completion of the Mathematics minor requires a grade of C or higher in all required courses for the minor.

Students must complete 24 credits as follows:

### A. Required Mathematics Courses:

**All of the following four courses (16 credits)**

MA2310	Calculus & Analytic Geometry I	4cr
MA2320	Calculus & Analytic Geometry II	4cr
MA3030	Discrete Mathematics	4cr
MA3160	Linear Algebra	4cr

### B. Required Elective Courses: Two courses from the following (8 credits)

MA3210	Intro. to Probability & Statistics	4cr
MA3330	Calculus and Analytic Geometry III	4cr
MA3520	Transition to Advanced Mathematics	4cr
MA4100	Number Theory	4cr
MA4510	Geometry	4cr
Any 4000 or 5000	level Mathematics Course	4cr

# APPLIED MATHEMATICS MINOR

**Sponsoring department: Mathematics/CIS**

The minor in Applied Mathematics is designed for those students who want to strengthen their skills in essential areas of quantitative reasoning, critical thinking, and problem solving across a range of disciplines. This minor is especially relevant to students majoring in the natural or social sciences, or in the School of Business, who intend to pursue advanced study or careers in areas that require strong analytical skills. (Examples of such professional areas would include actuarial science, biostatistics, business administration, decision science, finance, management science, operations research, natural resources and sustainability.) Students will explore the use of mathematical models to analyze and solve real-life problems and systems. Applied mathematics provides valuable tools for improved decision making, and for enhanced understanding of uncertainty and complexity in the world.

- The Applied Mathematics minor requires a minimum of six courses and 24 credits.
- A minimum of 16 credits must be taken outside the student's major requirement.
- Up to two courses may be transferred from other institutions.
- Completion of the Applied Mathematics minor requires a grade of C or higher in all required courses for the minor.

Students must complete 24 credits as follows:

### A. Required Mathematics Courses: All of the following four courses (16 credits)

MA2310	Calculus & Analytic Geometry I	4cr
<b>OR</b>		
MA2300	Calculus for Business & Economics	4cr

MA3160	Linear Algebra	4cr
MA3210	Intro to Probability & Statistics	4cr
MA4910	Operations Research I	4cr

MA4300	Numerical Analysis	4cr
MA4360	Differential Equations	4cr
MA4920	Operations Research II	4cr
MA5230	Mathematical Statistics	4cr

**B. Required Elective Courses: Two courses from the following (8 credits)**

MA2320	Calculus & Analytic Geometry II	4cr
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## MEDIA AND COMMUNICATIONS MINOR

**Sponsoring departments: American Studies and Sociology**

The media play a role in every aspect of life. Our economy, our politics, our culture, and even our personal identities are formed in media consumption and production. Media analysis is a critical tool in understanding and functioning in contemporary society. “Media literacy” has become a basic educational need. A minor in Media and Communications can be a valuable credential for students majoring in or considering a career in government, politics, business, media, advertising, marketing, public relations or education.

**The minor consists of 20 credits:**

**A. Foundation Course (required)**

AS2802	Introduction to Journalism and Media
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**B. Media Studies Courses (two courses required)**

AS2652	Media Studies
AS2700	The Engaged Eye
AS3310	Citizen to Consumer
AS3492	Women and the Media
AS3632	History of US Film
AS3712	American Film Genres
AS3722	History of Mass Media
AS3732	Politics of Media
AS3735	Documentary Media Studies
AS3742	Myths & Images in Film
AS3745	Feminine & Masculine in Film

AS3810	Music and Media
AS3842	African-Americans in the Mass Media
AS3852	Women and the Media
AS4160	Special Topics in Media Studies
AS4280	Global Media
AS4722	Film: Ideas and Aesthetics
AS4725	The Photograph and American Culture
AS4732	Political Film
AS4802	Investigative Reporting
AS4850	Digital Revolution
CR3200	Crime, Media and Culture
SY4651	Sociology of Communications and Media

**C. Production Courses (two courses required)**

Select two production courses from the offerings in print journalism, video, radio, television, or new media listed on page 82.

## MEDIA DESIGN MINOR

**Sponsoring departments: American Studies and Visual Arts**

### Requirements

**20 credits, distributed as follows:**

**A. Theory Courses: two courses (8 credits)**

AS3632	History of U.S. Film
AS3712	American Film Genres
AS3722	History of Mass Media
AS3732	Politics of Media
AS3735	Documentary Media Studies
AS3742	Myths and Images in Film
AS3745	Feminine & Masculine in Film
AS4722	Film: Ideas and Aesthetics
AS4725	The Photograph and American Culture
AS5420	Propaganda and Mass Persuasion
AS5712	Mass Media and Popular Culture

AS4965	Video in Action
AS9990	Independent Study
VA2320	Graphic Design I
VA2400	Introduction to Photography I
VA3380	Digital Video
VA3400	Digital Imaging
VA4242	Print Design
VA4260	Interactive Web Design
VA4265	3D Digital Design
VA9990	Independent Study

**B. Hands-on Courses: three courses (12 credits)**

AS3247	Video Production
AS4260	New Media Newsroom
AS4825	Making a Newspaper/Magazine
AS4852	Documentary Production

# MULTICULTURAL U.S./BRITISH LITERATURE MINOR

## Sponsoring Department: English

The Multicultural U.S./British Literature minor includes texts from the U.S. and U.K. by writers of different ethnicities, genders, sexualities, classes, and ability/disability status. It focuses on the complexity of two countries in which people of many different cultures cohabit. It provides grounding in recent debates in literary study and features intensive work in effective writing and expression. Majors in Media and Communication, Business programs, and other areas will benefit from this minor, which improves communication skills that are fundamental to teaching, writing, and speaking.

## Program of Study

The minor requires five courses (20 credits) drawn from the first four tiers of the English degree (Multicultural U.S./British Literature Concentration) culminating with Major Authors, an in-depth look at the life and work of one or more authors.

## Requirements

(Select one from each group)

### A. Linguistic Foundations (4 credits)

EL3010 Structure and Grammar of English

### B. Literary Analysis (4 credits)

EL3500 Literature Across Cultures I: Analysis and Interpretation

EL3510 Literature Across Cultures II: Theory

EL4400 Critical Theory

### C. Literary Traditions (4 credits)

EL3600 U.S. Literature I: Colonial Period to Civil War

EL3610 U.S. Literature II: Civil War to Present

EL3800 English Literature I: Beowulf to 18th Century, inclusive of Shakespeare

EL3810 English Literature II: Romantics to Present

EL3950 Creative Non-Fiction

EL4200 Biblical-Classical Foundations of Multicultural Literature

EL4300 20th-Century Literature: Colonialism and PostColonialism

EL4325 Shakespeare: Selected Plays

EL4402 Sin and Sexuality in Literature

EL4500 Topics in British/U.S. Literature

EL4510 Modern Drama and Theater

### D. Perspectives on Literature (4 credits-choose ONE course from any group)

#### British/U.S. Literature

EL4030 Women and Narrative

EL4050 Lesbian and Gay Literature

EL4060 Literature of Class and Class Consciousness

EL4080 Extraordinary Bodies: Disabilities in Literature

#### U.S. Literature

ML3410 Latino Writers in the US

EL4000 Native American Literature

EL4010 Harlem Renaissance

EL4015 Multi-Ethnic Literatures of the United States

EL4020 Asian American Literature

EL4040 Black Woman Writers

EL4070 Topics in African American Literature

EL4090 African American Novel

EL4091 African American Poetry and Plays

EL4405 Caribbean Literature

#### British Literature

EL4550 Modern English Literature 1890-1960

EL4560 Multicultural British Literature Since 1960

### E. Major Literary Figures (4 credits)

EL4800 Major Authors

# PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION MINOR

## Sponsoring Department: History and Philosophy

This minor enables students to undertake a coherent program of study in Philosophy and Religion as a supplement to their major field of study at the College. All students must take one introductory course in an aspect of Philosophy and one in Religion, and then choose three additional courses in one of the three tracks set out below.

## Requirements

The minor requires at least five courses (20 credits), distributed as follows:

### Core Courses

8 credits

Choose one course from each of the following two groups:

#### Group 1

HI 1010 World Religions West

HI 1020 World Religions East

HI 2155 Introduction to Comparative Religion

## Group 2

- HI 2200 Science in Western Civilization \*
- HI 2700 Introduction to Logic \*
- HI 2720 Introduction to Philosophy

Choose 3 courses in one of the following tracks; 12 credits total:

### A. Modes of Philosophical Inquiry

- HI 2700 Introduction to Logic \*
- HI 3525 Ancient Greek Philosophy
- HI 3703 Modern Philosophy
- HI 3704 African Religions and Philosophy
- HI 3710 Contemporary Philosophical Issues
- HI 3752 Ethics
- HI 3950 Philosophy of Religion
- HI4051 Logic and Scientific Reasoning
- HI 4318 Islamic Philosophy and Mysticism
- HI 4395 Philosophy from the 20th to the 21st Century
- PE 4620 Political and Social Thought
- PE 4658 Law and Civil Liberties
- PE 4665 Human Rights

\* Can count towards core requirement or towards a track, but not both.

### B. History of Ideas

- HI 2200 Science in Western Civilization \*
- HI 3002 Rise of Reason
- HI 3011 Foundations of the Judeo-Christian Tradition
- HI 3021 Europe in the Middle Ages
- HI 3030 From God to the Machine
- HI 3704 African Religions and Philosophy
- HI 4318 Islamic Philosophy and Mysticism
- HI 4420 Women and Witchcraft
- HI 4557 Renaissance and Reformation
- AS 3482 History of Love and Sexuality
- AS 4215 Critical Ideas in American History
- PE 4620 Political and Social Thought

### C. Modes of Religious Inquiry

- HI 3011 Foundations of the Judeo-Christian Tradition
- HI 3200 Contemporary Experience of Religion
- HI 3323 Buddhism
- HI 3704 African Religions and Philosophy
- HI 3950 Philosophy of Religion
- HI 4305 Islam and the Quran
- HI 4306 Golden Age of Islam
- HI 4318 Islamic Philosophy and Mysticism
- HI 4420 Women and Witchcraft
- EL 4312 Greek Mythology

## PRE-LAW STUDIES MINOR

**Sponsoring Departments: American Studies; History and Philosophy; Politics, Economics and Law; and Sociology.**

**Pre-Law Committee: Laura Anker (American Studies), Maureen Feder-Marcus (History and Philosophy), Carolyn Cocca (Politics, Economics and Law).**

Law schools maintain that there is no particular undergraduate major that will best prepare students for admission to the study of the law. In accepting applicants, all use LSAT scores, GPA's, reference letters, personal written statements, and various indicators of applicants' interest in and suitability for entry into the profession. However, schools have identified the requisite skills for success in the completion of a law degree. They include analytical and problem-solving skills; the ability to reason, to construct a logical argument, and to present that cogently orally and in writing. A strong liberal arts education is crucial in developing these abilities.

Four liberal arts programs at Old Westbury have traditionally graduated students who have gone on to law school and legal careers. They are American Studies (AS); History and Philosophy (HI); Politics, Economics and Society (PES); and Sociology (SY). In addition to providing students the opportunity to achieve the necessary competencies, these programs offer a range of courses which contribute to a knowledge base that is pertinent to law studies. In the past, majors in each of these programs have been advised to broaden their liberal arts preparation for law school by taking specific electives in the others. Faculty in the four programs have now instituted a pre-law committee to coordinate and formalize their recommendations to aspiring law students. The committee has arranged the recommended courses in a 20-credit pre-law minor.

The curriculum of the minor pulls together courses in the liberal arts disciplines of economics, history, philosophy, political economy, political science and sociology. Excluded are courses on specific areas of the law that are required or recommended for majors in the career-oriented programs of Business and Management, Health and Society, Industrial and Labor Relations, and Media and Communications. These law courses, however, may be of interest to students with specific career goals and are listed at the end of the pre-law curriculum to apprise pre-law minors of their availability.

## Majors and Minors:

The Pre-Law minor is open to all academic majors who are interested in applying to law school. Since only one course in a student's major can be used to satisfy the requirements of a minor, AS, HI, PEL, and SY majors opting for the pre-law minor must choose courses offered by programs other than their own. Majors in all other academic programs may choose courses within the various categories identified in the curriculum below.

## Pre-Law Curriculum:

*General Education:* Choose one 2000-level course in the General Education Program that is a prerequisite to the minor. Choose from:

HI2700 Introduction to Logic **OR** PE2300 Introduction to Law

In choosing courses to fulfill their General Education requirements, pre-law students are also advised to consider the following which provide useful background information and skills:

AS2112 American People I  
AS2122 American People II  
AS3462 History of Women in the U.S.  
HI2681 Introduction to European History  
HI2720 Introduction to Philosophy  
HI4001 Nineteenth Century  
HI4011 Twentieth Century  
PE2650 Introduction to U.S. Politics  
PE4580 Origins of the Capitalist Economy

## Requirements

Students must complete 5 courses or 20 credits as follows:

### A. Theory: two courses (8 credits)

AS4215 Critical Ideas in American History  
AS5202 American Social and Political Visions  
HI3703 Modern Philosophy  
PE4325 Jurisprudence: Legal Thought  
PE4470 History of Economic Thought  
PE4620 Political and Social Thought  
SY4530 Sociological Theory I

PE4650 Topics in U.S. Politics  
SY2550 Social Problems  
SY2600 Social Deviance  
SY3630 Political Sociology

### B. Issues and Institutions: two courses (8 credits)

AS4222 The Gilded Age and the Progressive Era  
AS4252 Immigrants, Migrants, and Americanization  
CR4099 Sociology of Violence  
HI3752 Ethics  
PE3410 Contemporary U.S. Political Economy

### C. Constitutional Law, Civil Rights, and the Judicial Process: one course (4 credits)

CR3093 Criminal Justice Administration  
IR3500 Arbitration and Mediation  
PE4655 Constitutional Law and Politics  
PE4658 Law and Civil Liberties  
PE4659 Law and Civil Rights  
SY4810 Law and Justice

## Internships:

Law internships for juniors and seniors are available and are highly recommended for the “hands on” experience they provide. American Studies offers internships in local government and community agencies with credits ranging from 4 to 8, dependent on the length of time spent on site. Politics, Economics and Law also offers internships that carry 4 to 8 credits and recruits students for the New York State Assembly Session Internship Program offered each spring in Albany as well as the Semester in Washington (D.C.) Internship Program offered through SUNY Brockport.. Interested students should consult a pre-law adviser.

## Pre-Law Center:

The Pre-Law Center, located in the NAB 3053, has numerous resources for students considering law school: information about the Law School Admission Test and how to prepare for it; networking events and internship opportunities; materials about law schools across the country; and an advisor to guide students through these processes.

## Specific Law Courses:

The law courses taught in the career-oriented programs of Health and Society, Industrial and Labor Relations, Media and Communications, and the School of Business are:

AS4220 Media and the Law  
BU3600 Principles of Business Law  
BU3605 Intermediate Business Law  
BU3610 Advanced Business Law  
HS4820 Health Law  
IR4320 Labor and Employment Law

While these are not part of the pre-law curriculum, liberal arts majors, who may be contemplating legal careers in any of these areas, should consider acquiring a greater appreciation of the subject by taking the appropriate course.

# PSYCHOLOGY MINOR

## Sponsoring department: Psychology

Basic psychological knowledge is essential for an understanding of modern culture. Discourse in the arts, media and politics is infused with assumptions about the psyche. Educational debates hinge on differing theories of learning and cognition. Medicine and science are increasingly aware of the impact of psychological factors on health and in the process of scientific inquiry. Advertising and economic projections incorporate theories concerning human motivation. Understanding of human cognitive processes is critical to the development of software technology and artificial intelligence systems.

## Requirements

Students must take at least 20 credits or a minimum of 5 courses in Psychology, distributed as follows:

- |  |              |  |              |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>A. PY2010 Introduction to Psychology (required)</b> | <b>4 cr.</b> | <b>C. One course from Group A*, Cognitive and Physiological</b>  | <b>4 cr.</b> |
| (minimum grade of C)                                   |              |  |              |
| <b>B. Two courses from the following:</b>              | <b>8 cr.</b> | <b>D. One course from Group C*, Diversity and Social Justice</b>   | <b>4 cr.</b> |
| PY3215 Foundations of Child Development                |              |  |              |
| PY3230 Adulthood & Aging                               |              |  |              |
| PY3310 Abnormal Human Behavior                         |              | *Refer to Psychology Department section of this catalog for a list of courses in Group A and Group C (page 89).  |              |
| PY3311 Theories of Personality                         |              | Please Note:   |              |
| PY3510 Social Psychology                               |              | One course must be at the 4000-level or above. Students must receive a grade of C or better in all courses in the minor, or earn a cumulative average in the minor of 2.5 or better. |              |
| PY3520 Group Process                                   |              |  |              |
| PY4420 Adolescent Development                          |              |  |              |
| PY4450 Infants and Toddlers                            |              |  |              |

# PUBLIC POLICY MINOR

## Sponsoring departments: Health and Society; Politics, Economics and Law; Sociology

Faculty Advisors: Sachi Dastidar (PEL), Martha Livingston (HS), Diana Papademas (SY)

This minor is intended to give students an opportunity to explore the role of government in addressing current issues of public concern.

## Requirements:

Students minoring in Public Policy are required to complete five courses (20 credits), as follows:

- |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| <b>A. Core Courses: two courses (8 credits)</b>        |  |  |  |
| IR3140 Labor & Public Policy                           |  | PE4650 Topics in U.S. Politics   |  |
| PE2220 Urban Issues                                    |  | PE4655 Constitutional Law & Politics   |  |
| PE2650 Introduction to U.S. Politics                   |  | PE4658 Law and Civil Liberties   |  |
| PE3690 City & Suburb: Political Action and Change      |  | PE4659 Law and Civil Rights  |  |
| SY4600 Social Programs, Planning & Policy              |  | PY5520 Families & Public Policy  |  |
| <b>B. Elective courses: three courses (12 credits)</b> |  | SY3160 Sociology of Culture  |  |
| AS4232 History of Social Work & Public Policy          |  | SY3750 Medical Sociology   |  |
| BU4780 Government Finance                              |  | SY4810 Law & Justice   |  |
| BU5125 Management & Society                            |  | SY4850 Urban & Suburban Sociology  |  |
| BU5472 Industrial Organization & Public Policy         |  | <i>Students are encouraged to take one internship course as one of their electives in the minor.</i> |  |
| CR4093 Criminal Justice Administration                 |  | AS4202 Internship in Government and Community  |  |
| PH4750 Aging & Social Policy                           |  | PE5999 Internship in Politics, Economics and Society   |  |
| PH4760 Health Administration                           |  | PE9970 New York State Legislative Internship   |  |
| PH4790 Health Policy                                   |  | SY4270 Internship in Social Work, Sociology and Criminology  |  |
| PH4890 Environmental Policy & Politics                 |  |  |  |
| PE4409 Urban Economics                                 |  |  |  |
| PE4609 Public Administration                           |  |  |  |

# SOCIAL WORK MINOR

Sponsoring departments: Health and Society, Psychology and Sociology

Faculty Advisors: Martha Livingston (Health and Society), Minna Barrett (Psychology)

## Requirements

Students minoring in Social Work are required to complete five courses (20 credits), distributed as follows:

### A. Required Course (4 credits)

SY4260 Social Work: Theory and Practice

### B. Human Behavior and Social Environment (4 credits)

CR3094 Drugs and Society  
PH4450 Human Sexuality  
PH4631 Mental Health  
PH4650 Substance Use and Abuse  
PY3215 Foundations of Child Development  
PY3230 Adulthood and Aging  
PY3310 Abnormal Human Behavior  
PY3311 Theories of Personality  
PY3330 Psychology of Addictions  
PY3510 Social Psychology  
PY3620 Mood, Mentation, and Medication  
PY4320 Counseling Psychology  
PY4330 Behavior Modification  
PY4420 Adolescent Development  
PY4450 Infants & Toddlers

### C. Social and Cross-Cultural (4 credits)

CR2090 Juvenile Delinquency  
CR4000 Gender, Crime and Justice  
CR4099 Sociology of Violence  
CR4999 Issues in Criminology: Family Violence  
PY2340 Community Psychology  
PY2530 Psychology of Prejudice  
PY2720 Psychology of Gender  
PY3020 Health Psychology  
PY3520 Group Process  
PY3560 Psychology of Violence in the U.S.  
PY3740 Psychology of Latinos  
PY3750 Psychology of Asian Americans  
PY4520 Family Dynamics  
PY4560 Psychological Traumatization

PY4720 Psychology of Women  
PY4730 African American Family Dynamics  
PY5770 Cross-Cultural Psychology  
SY2550 Social Problems  
SY2600 Social Deviance  
SY3160 Sociology of Culture  
SY3280 Social Inequality  
SY3700 Family and Society  
SY3800 Race and Ethnicity  
SY4400 Social Psychology  
SY4500 Global Sociology

### D. Planning and Policy (4 credits)

CR3092 Victimology  
CR4091 Punishment and Corrections  
PH4750 Aging and Social Policy  
PH4790 Health Policy  
PY4230 The Psychobiology of Aging  
PY5520 Families and Public Policy  
SY3750 Medical Sociology  
SY4600 Social Programs, Planning and Policy

### E. Research and Internship (4 credits)

PH4900 Health and Society Field Placement  
PY4130 Field Experience and Research  
PY4131 Internship in Applied Psychology  
SY4270 Internship in Social Work, Sociology and Criminology

**Note:** A minimum of 16 credits must be taken outside the student's major. No more than one course may be transferred from another institution.

# SPANISH MINOR

## Sponsoring department: Modern Languages

The Spanish minor consists of 20 credits. Up to two courses may be transferred from another institution. Students must take a sequence of four ML language courses and choose one survey course in English, in either literature or cultural studies, from a number of HI, PEL or ML options. The objectives of this minor are to help students acquire a solid foundation in the language, to strengthen their communications skills and to offer them a broad introduction to Hispanic culture.

## Requirements:

Students minoring in Spanish are required to complete five courses (20 credits) as follows:

### A. Four Conversation and Grammar Courses (16 credits):

- ML1110 or CE2010 Basic Spanish II
- ML2100 Intermediate Spanish I
- ML2120 Intermediate Spanish II
- AND**
- ML3100 Intensive Spanish Conversation and Composition

### B. One Survey Course in English (4 credits):

- Select one:
- HI3102 Hispanic Heritage
  - HI3110 Latin American Culture
  - HI3480 Masterpieces of Hispanic Literature
  - ML3300 Artistic Expressions of Spain
  - ML3410 Latino Writers in the United States
  - ML/EL4630 Latin American Literature
  - PE2240 Introduction to Latin American Studies

# VISUAL ARTS MINOR

## Sponsoring department: Visual Arts

The Visual Arts minor consists of a core of three required courses (12 credits) and three elective options: art history; fine art; or electronic media for a total of 20 credits.

The minor is intended to serve two different groups of students. Students pursuing a liberal arts major would take the minor to explore non-linear modes of creative thinking and to become familiar with the ways in which art intersects with history, philosophy, psychology, literature and politics. Students majoring in professional programs such as teacher education, marketing, journalism and computer science can use the visual arts minor to develop some supplementary practical skills that will prove useful in their chosen career.

## Requirements

### A. Core Courses: three courses

(12 credits)

- VA2020 Basic Design 4 credits
- VA2030 Drawing 4 credits
- VA2045 Introduction to Color 4 credits

### B. Completion of one of the following options:

#### Option 1

Art History: two courses (8 credits)  
Two courses in art history at or above the 3000-level

#### Option 2

Fine Arts: two of the following (8 credits)

- VA2010 Introduction to Creative Thinking 4 credits
- VA2460 Painting I 4 credits
- VA2750 Sculpture I 4 credits

#### Option 3

Electronic Media: two of the following (8 credits)

- VA2320 Graphic Design I 4 credits
- VA3380 Digital Video 4 credits
- VA3400 Digital Imaging 4 credits
- VA4260 Interactive Web Design 4 credits
- VA4265 3-D Digital Design 4 credits
- VA4460 Digital Animation 4 credits

# WOMEN AND GENDER STUDIES MINOR

**Sponsoring departments: American Studies; English; Psychology; Sociology**

Director: Carol Quirke, American Studies

Women and Gender Studies Affiliated Faculty: Laura Anker, AS, FYE; Llana Barber, AS; Amanda Frisken, AS; Jasmine Mitchell, AS; Carol Quirke, AS; Samara Smith, AS; Judy Lloyd, CP; Rita Colon Urban, BS; Marie Metlay, BS; Linda Camarasana, EL; Jacqueline Emery, EL; Amara Graf, EL, Nicholas Powers, EL Margaret Torrell, EL; Jessica Williams, EL; Edward Bever, HP; Maureen Feder-Marcus, HP; Sylvie Kande, HP; Cristina Notaro, HP, FYE; Caroline Sawyer, HP; Jing-yi Song, HP; Judy Walsh, HP; Sonia Assa, ML; Zenaida Madurka, ML; Kathleen O'Connor-Bater, ML; Carolyn Cocca, PEL; Tom Delgiudice, PEL; Rebecca Kalmans, PEL; Fetsum-Rahwa Haile, PH; Shijian Li, PH; Martha Livingston, PH; Minna Barrett, PY; Kathy Greenberg, PY; Hedva Lewittes, PY; Ashlee Lien, PY; Laurette Morris, PY; Myeshia Price, PY; Lee Blackstone, SY; Jillian Crocker, SY; Jacob Heller, SY; Diana Papademas, SY; Ryoko Yamamoto, SY; Gilda Zwerman, SY; Tricia McLaughlin, VA; Barbara Olsen, SoB

Women and Gender Studies is a multidisciplinary field that examines the creation, reconstruction, and perpetuation of asymmetrical sex and gender systems, as well as their connections to other systems of power and inequality. It explores the ways in which gender intersects with women's and men's personal identities, health and well-being, social and cultural arrangements, economic and political systems, and our ways of knowing and understanding the world.

The minor examines how ideologies of sex and gender have influenced and been influenced by culture and society; literature and the arts; law and public policy; and health, science, and technology. It closes gaps in traditional higher education resulting from the exclusion of women and other marginalized groups from many fields of study.

This program of study empowers students through a feminist critique of social, cultural, and institutional structures that enables them to think more critically about their own lives and that inspires them to work as active citizens for social justice. The knowledge and skills attained from the Women and Gender Studies minor are valuable in such fields as education, social work, art, literature, business and human resources, scientific research and the health professions, law and public policy, media production, nonprofit advocacy, psychology, and information technology.

## Requirements

### A. Foundation Course:

WS1000/AS1512 Introduction to Women's Studies 4 credits

### B. Three Electives

(selected from at least two of the following three groups)

#### Group A: History

AS3402 Women, Work and Careers  
AS3412 African American Women's History  
AS3462 History of Women in the U.S.  
AS3482 History of Love and Sexuality  
AS4432 History of the Women's Movement  
HI4420 Women and Witchcraft  
HI4850 Domesticity in 19th and 20th Century India

#### Group B: Literature

EL2222 Women's Voices  
EL4030 Women and Narrative  
EL4040 Black Women Writers  
EL4050 Lesbian and Gay Literature  
ML4450 Hispanic Women Writers (taught in Spanish)

#### Group C: Social Perspectives

AS3432 Women: Cultural Issues  
AS3852 Women and the Media  
AS4435 Women of Color Feminisms  
BU5851 Consumer Behavior

CR4000 Gender, Crime, and Justice  
IR3330 Women, Minorities, and the Workplace  
PE3450 Women from a Global Perspective  
PE4450 Politics of Gender and Sexuality  
PH4450 Human Sexuality  
PH4610 Women and Health  
PY2720 Psychology of Gender  
PY4720 Psychology of Women  
SY3700 Family and Society

### C. WS4900, Internship in Women and Gender Studies OR WS9990 Independent Study (or one additional elective from the lists above)

*Prerequisite: WS1000/AS1512 Introduction to Women's Studies or equivalent course.*

With approval from the Women's Center's Academic Director, students may substitute an appropriate internship in the following departments: AS 4202 Internship in Community and Government, EL4100 English Internship, HP3995 Career Internship; HS4900 Health and Society Field Placement; IR 5900 Internship in Industrial/Labor Relations, PE5990 PEL Internship, PY3130 Internship in Applied Psychology, PY4130 Field Experience and Research, SY4270 Internship in Social Work, Sociology and Criminology, VA4900 VA Internship. With approval from the Women's Center Academic Director, students may substitute an appropriate independent study in the same departments.